**1. What do HTML and CSS stand for?**

Hypertext Markup Language and Cascading Style Sheets

**2. Would you rather use HTML or CSS, for putting paragraphs of text on a webpage?**

HTML

**3. Would you rather use HTML or CSS, to change the font and background color of a button?**

CSS

**4. What is an HTML tag?**

A HTML element is what defines the whole document

**5. What are the three parts of an HTML element? (image from paragraph)**

The tag at the beginning, the tag at the end and everything in between

**6. What is the purpose of the doctype declaration?**

This explains which type of document you are making

**7. What is the HTML element?**

A HTML tag is one used at the beginning and the end of a HTML document

**8. What is the purpose of the head element?**

The purpose of the head element is to emphasise the head of the document

**9. What is the purpose of the body element?**

The purpose of the body element is to emphasise the body of the document

**10. How do you create a paragraph in HTML?**

You can create a paragraph by using the <p> tag

**11. How do you create a heading in HTML?**

You create a heading by using the <h1> tags to 6

**12. How many different levels of headings are there and what is the difference between them?**

There is levels 1-6 and the difference between them is that the headers get smaller in size the higher the number gets

**13. What element should you use to make text bold and important?**

The <strong> element

**14. What element should you use to make text italicized to add emphasis to it?**

The <i> element

**15. What relationship does an element have with any nested elements within it?**

They are considered as parent and child

**16. What relationship do two elements have if they are at the same level of nesting?**

They are considered as siblings

**17. How do you create HTML comments?**

<!-- -->

**18. What HTML tag is used to create an unordered list?**

The <ul> tag

**19. What HTML tag is used to create an ordered list?**

The <ol> tag

**20. What HTML tag is used to create list items within both unordered and ordered lists?**

The <li> tag

**21. What element is used to create a link?**

The <a> element

**22. What is an attribute?**

Attributes provide additional information about the elements

**23. What attribute tells links where to go?**

The ‘src’ attribute

**24. What is the difference between an absolute and relative link?**

An absolute link includes the name of the website and a relative link only has the file path

**25. Which element is used to display an image?**

The <img> element

**26. What two attributes do images always need to have?**

The ‘src’ and ‘alt’ attributes

**27. How do you access a parent directory in a file path?**

**28. What are the four main image formats that you can use for images on the web?**

JPG, PNG, GIF